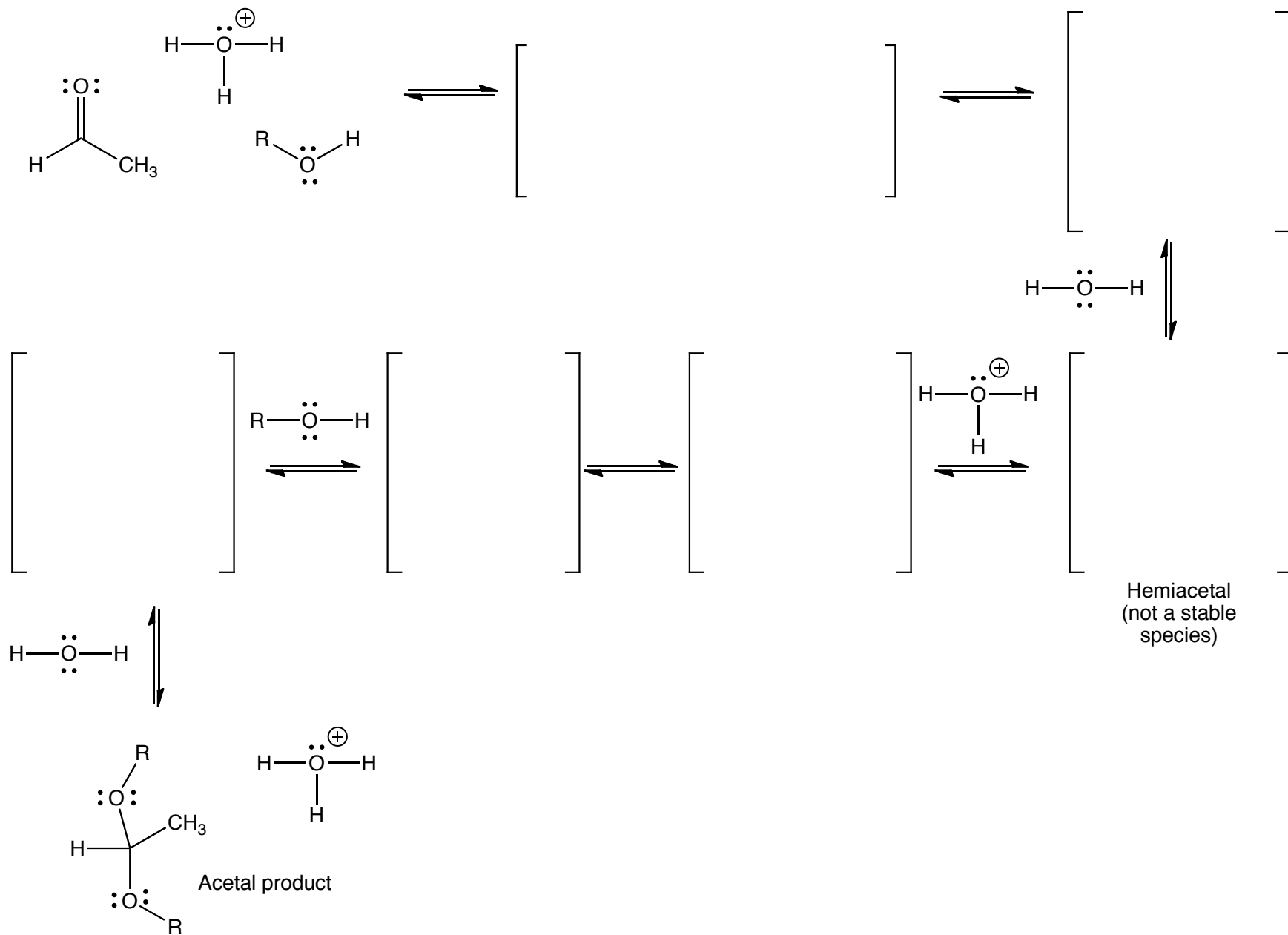


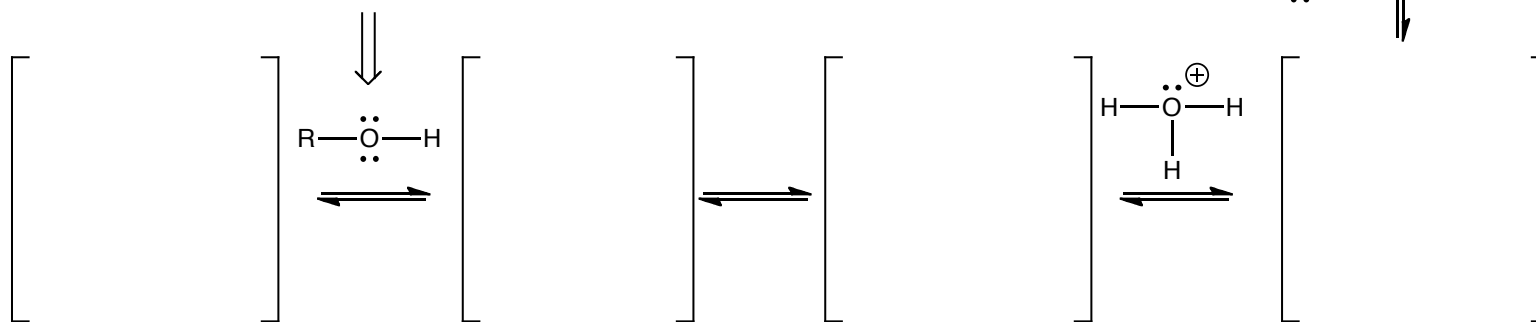
REVIEW OF ACETAL FORMATION MECHANISM



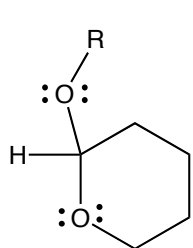
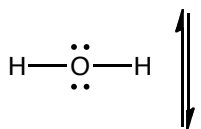
CYCLIC ACETAL FORMATION MECHANISM (CARBOHYDRATES)



This can be another sugar!



Cyclic hemiacetal
(a stable species)



Acetal product
(A glycosidic bond if
this were a carbohydrate)

